

MEDICAL STUDENTS' CENTRE, SASSOON ROAD, HONG KONG.

Vol. VI No. 11

OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE MEDICAL SOCIETY, H.K.U.S.U. Present Circulation 4000 copies

Nov. 1974

# MEDICAL STUDENTS -OF PSYCHE THE

# MEDIC NITE THE AND

by C. S. Ho

EDITOR'S NOTE: The following is excerpted from Caduceus Vol. 1 No. 12. There is a hot debate among the Students on matters related to Medic Nite. This essay is chosen because it revealed the psychology of Medical Students at that period and we can compare it with our present situation. Are we, medical students, still so unsatisfied and need an outlet this way? Or we have more important matters to deal with?

Medical students are in a very strange situation. They possess a strange knowledge — in the sense that they understand the structure and functioning of their own bodies a knowledge that no other students possess to a similar extent. They possess a high rank in our society, and they are conscious, and even anxious, of their superiority. Yet, under the high pressure of their studies, they have no time to reveal themselves fully in social relations.

# **Aggressiveness And Frustration**

Everyone knows that the Faculty of Medicine is the most difficult to enter among other faculties in our University. Students who are able to enter it must have extra high results in their Matriculation examination. They therefore must be intelligent and, more important, be possessing a strong libido. This means that they are more aggressive than average.

When an aggressive person faces a passive person, their characters are complementary, and mutual compensation occurs. They can thus go on happily with each other. However, when aggressive persons face aggressive persons, they cannot get on so well. Someone will be less aggressive and be blown down by the more aggressive. Thus, there is a much higher chance of frustration among medical students, and frustration of an originally aggressive character is so much stronger in effect than that of an average person. average person.

# Superiority

Medic students feel that they are superior to other students. Before they enter this faculty, they have been praised by their teachers and fellow sixth-form students as clever, hard-working, eager, etc. When they know that they are admitted into this faculty (but before their first year really begins), their sense of superiority further mounts.

The situation is completely different when their academic year really begins. They find themselves isolated from the rest of the university students. Such isolation leaves them to face day after day students of own quality. In other words, their superiority is always masked by their being confined to a group of fellow Medics.

However, their sense of superiority still persists. Therefore they gradually accumulate the subconscious drive to show it.

# Academic Work

Actually, their frustration can be removed, and their superiority satisfied, if they are given time — time to date the girls whom they like (but, alas, these girls are so far away), time to read more on the subjects of literature, Philosophy and Metaphysics, and thus improve their "mental world", and time to actualize themselves, to fulfill their potentialities in other fields.

However, their heavy academic work leaves them with no time to do these things. They possess the talents, the superiority and the social privilege (or prestige?) that they have no time to make use of. Instead, they see other people carrying the better girls away in their arms, enjoying heartily, and running most of the posts in the Union

and the various clubs. And, these people, they know are less talented, have less social prestige and had been inferior to them when they were school-mates in secondary schools. So, the Medical students become more and more 習問 and the frustration goes on and on.

# Repression And Social Rank

There is a lack in medic boys of self-imposed repression concerning sex. This is due to two reasons:

sion concerning sex. This is due to two reasons:

Firstly, the insignificance of girls in this faculty, compared with, say, the Arts Faculty (In conjunctions, it should be pointed out here that the medical students referred to in this essay are actually boys). Naturally, when the boy is together with the girl, he tends to behave himself in a more respectable way. The external limitation so set will gradually spread inwards to mould his mind. On the hand, if there is 'no' girls, he will be so 'free' to speak of anything he likes, without further consideration, and without the fear of hurting the ladies. The effect of this can easily be observed by comparing the conditions inside a "mixed" hostel and a men's hostel.

Secondly, the medical students among other students, solely possess the knowledge concerning their own bodies. This has very important influences on their moral concepts. They no longer keep to the moral standards that they have had before. They are going farther and farther away from vitalism. "Why so many damned reles, standards, sacrednessess, etc. when Man is but a machine, a system of reactions, and sensations are but to protect the individual, to motivate and drive him so that he may live, so that his species may continue to perpetuate!"

Thus, with the going on of time, the previous restrictions which he had in his secondary-school days gradually fade away.

It would be expected, then, from what has been said, that medic boys would utter foul slangs and speak of sex everywhere and at every moment of the day. However, it is not so. This is because they are aware that they have a high standing in — society. They have to show themselves serious, reliable and respectable in the public. This interesting contridiction can be seen from the fact that when two medic boys are talking to each other, they dare speak of anything — really anything, including those never heard from the mouths of other student, while if he is speaking with another person (particularly a person who is not a U-student), he would appear so polite, sincere and respectable.

The critical point concerning this is that the restriction is not a self-originated, self-generated and automatic one. It is a super-imposed one, placed on them by the pressure of masspsychology.

And what would the result be?

A resentment against the restrictions, and a resentment against their own pretensions, and their own selves.

# Summary Of The Psychic State

An aggressive but frustrated person, possessing a subconscious tendency to show off superiority; who is free from moral boundaries in his thinking, but has to preted repeatedly; who is unable to find a normal outlet, and who has no higher level of persuit due to the lack of time to fulfill the self.

(Please note that the above does not apply to EVERY medical student. There are of course those who are extraordinarily able. However, it probably does apply to the greater number of medic boys.)

# The Outcome

Due to frustration, they become unscrupulous; just do not care what they are doing; possess no desire for improvement; and allow themselves to be drifted on and on.

But, at the same time, they want to show superiority. The effect due to frustration in this case leads them to whom their superiority in a wrong way — by doing something that others dare not do, by doing something so uglish — that they have the gut, and the privilege, to do such things. Partly, this is also due to their subconscious desire to revenge against the restrictions imposed on them.

These same things lead to the development of psychological delinquents. Luckily, the possession of a social rank and a promising future prevent the medic boys from doing so.

Then, there come the Medic Nite.

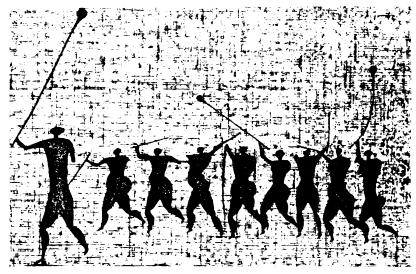
# The Medic Nite

The Medic Nite was definitely not designed for such purposes originally. However, the students naturally show the outcome of their psychic state in the performances they put up during the night. In other words, the performance of the Medic Nite become one of their outlets (another outlet of very similar nature is, perhaps, gambling, sensations.). Their medical knowledge, in this case, only makes them more likely, and allows them, in satisfying their depressed mind, to choose the pathway of doing in their Medic Nite.

Thus, the Medic Nite has become an occasion unconstitutionally but traditionally recognized as the time to put off all reputations, restrictions and other considerations in order to satisfy their desires — the desires of such a highly abnormal psyche.

# Conclusion

So, we have such an occasion, and such performances, going on and on. We defend such performances in terms of tradition, but have we ever thought of how such tradition originates? And why do we defend them at all — because we subconsciously welcome such performances



MESSAGE FROM BRITISH MEDICAL ASSOCIATION (H.K. BRANCH)

Medical Students can subscribe to the BMJ, directly from London, at the current rate of £3.00 a year. Please approach Mrs. Lowcock of the Medical Faculty who will ask the Dean to testify that they are bona fide medical students and she will then send a list of the names and addresses togeter with the advanced pre-paid subscription to the secretary of the BMA in Hong Kong.

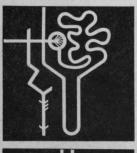
The cost will rise to £6.50 from 1st January, 1975. Students are well advised to take the opportunity of the next 2 months to subscribe at the present rate of £3.00 a a year, as the new rate will then apply to them one year from their joining date.

new broad-spectrum cephalosporin

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# In Praise of Art

Da Vinci Beethoven Caruso Beatles Bernstein Picasso

Curious people

Devoted to Catching some will-o'-in-wisp some figment of imagination

Watch and listen to them in the midst of the world's hurry And you might start feeling light-head peaceful beautiful

Eake life in small doses Savour, smile, and phase Life to them is a process of perfecting of relishing of being

Each moment is an end not part of a journey not part of a means

Come, ye students,

Practical in your pursuit of some future professsion,

Snuggles a little into the fineness of life,

Be it the art of conversing of persuasion of making decisions of refined perceptions

For art is, after all, The sublimation of man

As the supreme being.

# Deadline for Essays

Please note that all essays for publication in any coming issue are to reach the Editorial Board by the end of the month preceding that issue.

The views expressed by our contributors are not necessarily those of the Editorial Board.

> The EB wishes to thank the special support of Glaxo Hong Kong Ltd.

The EB wishes to thank the following 1st yr. students for their participation: Miss Ho Wing Yee, Miss Marie Tam, Mr. Stephen Chow, Mr. Albert To.

# FROM THE STUDENT REPRESENTATIVES IN THE FACULTY LIBRARY COMMITTEE

In the September 1974 issue of Caduceus, the resulting data of questionnaire on student opinion on the facilities provided by the Medical Library was printed. One of the student representatives of the Medical Library had a warm discussion with Mrs. Chung, the Medical Librarian, to see how much can be done. Here are the summary of the

(I) The opening hours of the Library

The library has a shorter opening hours during the summer vacation. However, once the term starts, the period is much extended and the library is even open on Sunday afternoons.

However, as the Fourth and Final Year students have no summer vacations, an extension of the opening hours on Wednesday evenings could be considered.

(II) 24 hours opening study room

Since this idea was not supported by the majority of the students, the matter will not be pursued further for the time being.

(III) Checking System

Even though about 60% of the students think that the 'checking system' of the library is efficient, quite a number of books and journals are missing each year. We hope that the Medical Library will adopt the same system as in the Main Library, where everyone's belongings must be checked before one leaves the Library

(IV) Newspapers, magazines, periodicals, reference books ets.

If any student wishes to recommend any new book for the library, he can fill in a recommendation form provided by the library. It is even better if he could get the support from other students and the recommendations of the lecturers and/or the professors.

(N.B. The student representatives, with the help of Medical Society, are going to ask book stores and publishers for some complimentary copies. Please hope for our success).

(V) Newspapers

The daily newspapers will be displayed in the Medical Library Browsing area according to the request of the majority of the students.

(VI) Half day loans

The loan period will give every student the best chance to use the Reserve books.

(VII) Journals

Students may not borrow journals according to Library Regulations.

(VIII) Air ventilation

Low and chilly temperature in the Medical Library could be adjusted by the staff of the Medical Library upon request.

Mrs. Chung remarked that any problem or enquiry could be brought to her atter or to that of the member of the staff at the Enquiry Desk in the Medical Library

# THE HONG KONG MEDICAL ASSOCIATION



Regular Members of the Hong Kong Medical Association are entitled to many facilities. Some of these privileges cannot be offered to student members. Nevertheless, student members of the HKMA also enjoy various privileges including the following:

Association Premises with a Bar

At present, situated at Wyndham Mansion, 6th floor, Flat A, 32 Wyndham Street, H.K. (Tel. No. H-231898) Members can book the Premises for meetings, lectures or to entertain their guests and to hold dinner parties.

(2) Bathing Sheds

Members are encouraged to make full use of the swimming sheds at:

(1) South Bay, Hong Kong (2) 11½ miles, Castle Peak, N.T.

Bring your membership cards and call for the caretakers of the sheds.

Newsletter (3)

Sent to all members monthly.

Monthly Diary

Sent free to all doctors & student members in Hong Kong.

(5) HKMA Bulletin

Every member who has paid his dues for the current year will receive a copy of the Bulletin which is published once or twice a year free of charge.

(6) Scientific Programmes

Refresher Courses, Video-Tape Sessions, Lectures & Film Nights are periodically arranged for members by the Scientific Programme Convener. Members are informed of any coming events through the circulars.

(7) Annual Social Function

In form of Dinner Dance, with valuable prizes. Held yearly around Christmas.

Library

There was a collection of medical books donated by members, periodicals and newspapers.

And for all these, the annual subscription for student members is only \$10. All medical students are eligible for membership. Get your application form from the HKU Medical Society office or from the HKMA Premises at Wyndham Mansion, 6/f., Wyndham Street, Hong Kong. Tel. 5-231898.

☆啓思錄☆

# 致 K 君:誤「自我中心」與「社會中心」

進化論所强調的,是物類進化,而不是個體進化。在大自然眼中,並無個體的存在 一個離羣獨居的人,無論發育如何健全或智慧,仍不免難逃淘汰厄運。此所以在現存 獸類中,包括人類,合羣是普遍現象,個體與個體或社會與社會間的競爭,只是羣體或 更大羣體的進化手段。競爭後的個體,必須能以他的收穫投入羣體,而又能爲羣體所接 受,其勝利才是虞正和有意義。「自我中心」之不同與「社會中心」,並不在求自我生存和勝利的目的,而是在於前者之不了解與羣體的關係,而採取短視與不顧後果的方法,以致其收穫只屬暫時,不論對人對己,最後仍是兩不討好。 很多心理學的名詞,如「成熟」、「正常」、「心理衛生」等,都可以有各種不同

性質的定義:哲學上的,統計學上和實驗(Operational)上的,麻煩往往便是由於一些定義的性質模糊不清。進行心理上的思維和討論,先認清楚所用定義的性質是很重要 。如果以心理學爲科學,便必須把哲學的雜質隔濾,因爲科學的職責,只在於客觀及系 統地描述現象,以求取關係的認識。科學可用以支持一個哲學論點,但以哲學觀點去描 述科學現象,則是本末倒置的大錯誤。如果有人說,信奉某宗教才是心理成熟,其荒誕 是不難明瞭的。K君在文中用自我中心主義及社會中心主義(egocentrism and socio centrism)來當作其實是自我中心行爲及社會中心行爲(Egocentric and Sociocent ric Behavior),顯然已不自營進入了同樣的集白。 若能擺除目的論或價值論的哲學 架構,明乎社會與自我中心之不同,只在行為或心理的方法,當知把「社會中心」代之 以「能適應社會之自我中心」(With the adaptability to be sociocentric)並沒有 改變了什麼,把「自我中心」加上了一個這樣方法上的限制,其實已完完全全等於社會 中心。這情形便即如一個人爲了否定他對於麵包的需要,便說他不需要麵包,只需要供 熟了的麵粉一樣。

此外,從實驗上着眼,「自我中心」與「不成熟」的關係證據亦多。一個成長中的 幼童,其神經系統的成熟與其社會中心行爲多寡成正比。心理變態病人,神經衰弱者, 及其他神經系統有生理缺陷(如不正常腦電波,不穩定交感神經)者,又如大腦受損害 ,或腦力衰退的老人,亦往往有較大的自我中心傾向。



覆每文君

(作者按:承蒙編輯部轉達,得悉每文君就六卷十期啓思英文版劣作給予分析指導,實 感激其關切之心。故再執筆爲文,以表所思。)

太初有道,道與神同在,道就是神。』

引用此段經文,爲要導入一個眞理,就是萬物衆生依附的眞理——道。 「一本而萬殊,異途而同歸」。明此理者,則了解對「道」之探討,實無科目類別之分。從任何角度入手,皆能達到此萬載不易的道理。 公法數樂養由可認義「遊」的原理

之分。
「在古內月及八子」
育能建到此馬廠不勿的追雖

從詩歌樂章中可尋着「道」的眞諦,也可從哀喙悲聲中了解「道」的深義。從靜止
的風光中可索其寫影、也能從宇宙運行中喚其氣息。更可在萬物和諧中察覺其力量,從 强弱撕殺中認識其威嚴。——因爲這就是「道」、從亙古太初就有的「道」。在尋求的 過程中,沒分什麼「科學」,「哲學」、「心理學」的!(也是爲此緣故,各類學科最 終的名衡同是Ph.D.,即Philosophiae Doctor)。

前交所述的就是此道一 一家生求存之相爭矛盾而產生的和諧,爲宇宙運旋之動力、 萬物相應之平衡。所謂「自我中心及其適應性」,僅爲此道之推演。

既然談及「自我中心」與「社會中心」,只好繼續討論此「道」之一小部份。前交 所提及的,是要指出人性的本質,雖歷萬千年演進,仍脫不了「道」的掌範。其强調的 一個「存在體」(being) 在特定環境的適應性;在何類境況中對外界之反應實屬最 合乎該環境;對外物之鬥爭或共存,皆爲該「存在體」之繼續存在而產生。所以也失去 了「善」「惡」之單則。(如此的剖析,在于摧毀人類從小蒙上之自欺假象,而非如强分「麵包」與「烘熱了的麵粉」般的吹毛求疵。)

至于進化論所着重者,無髮是物類 (Species) 之演化。 然而其中的機制原理) mechanism),乃偶體之變異專至「基因之轉移」(shifting of Gene Pool)而使物 類進化。不適應的個體受淘汰,能適應的則繁殖而使該物類延續。即是說,物類進化及

。前文已有所述,不宜在此累赘。

滿紙似是荒唐言,却是一把辛酸淚。瘋子跟天才僅一絲之別,又豊為凡人所明瞭呢

每年 Medic Nite 過後 的幾天,同學們間少不免辯 論當晚所發生的事情究竟執 是孰非。以下是扼要地報導 那晚的大概情况。



如以往的幾屆,最近舞

台的座位定是坐满了四、五年級的同學;原本坐 在前排較低班的同學,自然會撤返大後方。

節目還未開始,哨子、號角和呼喝聲已震耳 欲聲;還有飛機紙團亂擲,確令人眼花撩亂。不 過這般熱鬧光景較前數年的已遜色得多,可能是 並非所有高年級同學對如此捧塲法感到興趣吧!

年班的同學出場不但未能使觀象靜下來欣 賞,反之更刺激一些同學的熱情;於是有人在台 下吹「B」喝倒采,有人上台和演員打成一片。 結果要勞煩醫學會辦事人和陸祐堂管理員處理當 時的精彩局面。原來三幕劇的「昨日,今日,明 日」才做了一幕多便告收塲。雖然他們在服裝, 道具和劇情落足工夫,可惜因「雜音」太多,不 是每人都可欣賞。

跟着是一年班同學演唱二首歌;但還是要待 五年級同學助慶幾句「帝女花」後才可開腔。

年級表演的是以大笪地為背境的趣劇,三 年級的則是幻想人口不斷膨脹而產生的怪現象。 此其時,台下觀象的熱潮已退減,所以大家都可 以領畧到劇情。

怎知四年班出場時,熱潮又再出現!

四年班原本是演出兩齣不同劇情但以醫院爲 主題的趣劇:一是狂想鬼馬,而一是諷世寫實。 可是第一齣才上演一半,五年級同學就上台助慶 。四年級同學落幕商量後,宣佈上做完剩下的第

五年級的表演可以說是當晚節目中最靜的一 個;雖然當遇到某類情節時,其他四班同學都嘖 。劇情是叙述一個少年由尋花問柳到染上 性病,由治愈到强姦犯案,再由被捕到因年歲不 足而放人。

所有表演完畢,在傳統,是由一位評判員講 一隻「適合某些人口味」的故事,但他却破傳統 地說了一隻「適合所有人口味」的故事,使道德 觀較重的同學感覺非常高與。

另一位評判員宣佈首二三名是五、四、三年 級。他說了些我們值得囘味的說話(意譯):「 評判極度困難因為太嘈吵了,幸好他被别人傳授 了傳統的評定方法,那就是以誰班(在台下)叫

我們得承認,在這篇報導中有意的漏下一些 過節,但希望能使未觀看過Medic Nite 的同學 對它有所認識。最重要的,是想大家能細想:我 們一年才有一次五班同學都可聚首一堂的節目, 是不是就以此形式渡過呢?



# 路學夜 後記

# 院童之背境

家庭或環境之問題而由社會福利處介紹進入的。 輕微犯法而由法庭判來感化的,另一部份則由於 性教育制度下之壓力而申請入學的 她們是來自低下階層的家庭,其中部份是因

# 學生(外宿生),但每班人數都只有十人左右。 校是全日制的。由於院童不多,故亦有收取外來

# 啓

小六、中一A、中一B、中二及中三等班,學 所學校,院童按着程度分爲小三、小四、小五

# 月一十年四七九一

南

朗

道

一的五

X

童院之性質及我們一班同學在那裏的工作 爲使讀者明白起見,筆者特介紹一下該女 坑南朗山道瑪利灣女童院工作後之感受; 這一篇是筆者在與其他同學參與黃竹

> ORIENTATION PROGAMME;因此原定於 更能適應 這個環境, 校方特爲他們安 排了一個

由於學校新請來一班教師,爲了使這些教師

我 們的

工作

九月二日上午及九月三日至六日下午之課堂時間

在待人方面亦有一套;在初初接觸時,她們都會

負責中學部之學生;由於她們剛剛開學,故主持 位科學院及兩位社會科學院同學帮忙。我們主要 之修女希望我們能安排一些特別節目給她們。 到一些一年級的新同學,聯手工作;比外還有 前往帮忙,又適逢迎新活動之舉行,故此便聯絡 我們獲得這個消息後,就約同本班幾位同學

瑪利灣女童院是一間由一修女會主辦並獲政

瑪利灣女童院

表演及比賽和土風舞,而其他時間,則由各班自 責人自己編排節目— 在五日中,全體活動有繪畫比賽,籃球示節 益智遊戲、學習及傾談等

建立她們的價值觀。工作人員所用的方法就是和

位社會工作人員指出,院童之價值觀念相當不清 以感化她們;這所女童院是不設防的。據院中 希望藉着院內之團體生活、導師及修女之指引, 府津貼之女童院,該院收容所謂「問題」女童,

,而院的工作就是希望在一段隔離期間內,重新

她們解說道理而不施予任何的體罰。

該院除了供給院童住宿的地方外,還附設有



當之指引及良好的環境而導致的,所以問題在於 同齡之女童好動及開放,她們也許可被稱爲頑皮 部份會經觸犯法律,但那些都是由於她們缺乏適 但却沒有理由被稱爲「問題兒童」,雖然她們 這些女童給人的第一個印象,就是比較一般

中,她們也曾要求我們教她們一些東西,而其中 一位更說出她有志將來做一個女作家。其實她們 她們當中也不乏勤奮好學者;在我們代課期

都不甚喜歡受到約束。這倒給我們帶來不少麻煩

大概由於過慣了無拘無束的生活,她們大多

但囘想自己以前,又不是同充滿反叛;其實這

女;從她們表演時那種迫眞看來,不禁使人覺得 默劇,內容大致描述兩個飛仔怎樣調戲及引誘少 舞蹈給我們看。其中一個舞蹈是以音樂爲背境之 法,還有部份邀請我們往她們的宿舍參觀並表演 落起來,便談一些她們自己之經歷及對事物的看 測驗一下我們的性格。但過了一些時候,大家熟

彼此都熟落了。還有,那傷籃球示範賽,是我們 一年班之同學就是毫不相識的,但經過幾日後, 「共同工作能使人互相認識」;本來我們和

只是青少年之特徵吧!難道要她們像我們對教授 或講師般的唯命是從嗎? 正如院內其中一位社會工作者所說

們都有尊敬的態度,這顯示她們較爲成熟。她們 導致一塲對駡。那女童尋找別人注意的目的當然 SEEKING),而反叛就是其中一法; 記得一位 同學因他班中一位女童不守秩序而責罷她,結果 大多都喜歡吸引別人之注意(ATTENTION-我們負責的多是中學的學生,她們大多對我 , 她們



脫節而引致出院後不能適應生活 這種「受保障的生活」太久,以致和本身的環境 而甚少有超過兩年的;據說是因爲不欲使她們過 住宿的院童之隔離時間,大都是一年左右,

書館中,與現實社會隔離,眞不知他們出一醫學 院生中竟亦有不少人願意五年受保障於宿舍及圖 )院後,怎樣去適應自己要爲它服務的環境! 想想這倒是一個顯淺而真確的道理,但醫學

期近及自己未作溫智而考慮放棄參加;到底,現 在我並不會認爲五天的時間是浪費了,反之,這 五天解剖學收獲更大。你覺得怎樣呢? 五天帶給的收獲並不是能意料到的,更相信比讀 起初接獲邀請前往協助時,曾因解剖科測驗

生

限量的。至少, 她們就比 並不像一般人所想像中之無可救藥,只要有人關 心和一股衝勁。 **像她們和給她們適當之引導,她們的前途是無可** 一般人多了一個創新之

體力的競爭,比賽充滿友誼氣氛,使筆者本人亦

一年級同學之友誼賽,彼此只是作純技術性及

忘記了誰勝誰負;但願將來在醫學院內看到的比

賽都能這樣吧!

學校內的學習是採取較活的方式;由於沒有

跟上老師所教的,故與趣也大爲增加,同時每班 競爭和公開考試之壓力,所以進度較慢(或說程 度較其他學校低)。但正因這樣,學生反而容易 中只有十數人,老師對同學之注意就較其他學校 多了,這也是做成學習興趣提高之原因。

我們現時之每班一百五、六十人,更是「小巫見 學校的每班四、五十人,根本沒有得比較,對於 無大興趣;另一方面,每班只得十數人,與其他 習只不是受了外來壓力所驅使,故多對學科本身 反觀其他所謂程度高的學校,學生之努力學

她們都需要別人的關懷,但誰去關懷她們呢

又是否願意放棄自己之「尊嚴」呢? 在家中對着自己的弟妹或將來對等病人時,我們 些OBJECTS。對着她們,我們能這樣做,但

要的,並不是純醫學所能給予的。我開始明白到 爲人民作出了最大的貢献。殊不知,人類眞正需 們解說道理,由於這樣,我們和她們間存着一種 互相尊敬之心理。對我們來說,她們是人而不是 本來以爲將來當了醫生,醫治人之病痛,就是 如果要真正服務人羣,除醫學外,我們還得學 在五天工作後,使我更能夠體會自己的使命 我們不能對她們施予責駡或懲罰,只能對她

習其他的事物和懂得與其他人士合作,不管是專

業性或非專業性的

\*\*\*\*

遍來說不算遠亦不算近,來囘需時三小時的同學亦佔半數 去兩「學苑」的同學,因爲根本連面試都沒有,所以不能給 等)(三)宿舍可能提供給與其教育之機會(包括人格培養 據我所知,爲數甚少,而亦有屬型公會同學未被取錄。至於 和各方面發展。)每項均佔同等比重。至於學公會的推薦, 宿舍可能作出的貢献(如運動、文化活動、領袖才能,音樂 制,以下列三項爲標準:(一)居住環境和距離,(二)對 宿生提供意見,最後取捨權仍掌握在舍監手中。而試採積分 員包括舍監、兩位導師,新舊學生會代表各一席,總計五席 亦可推薦同學往會面,應承與否則由含監决定。 **麽爲依據則由含監决定,相信和面試的條件差不多,學生會** ( 並非如該位同學所說的只有七人 ) 。新生中,居住距離普 ·而每席可有超過一人參與。顧名思義,該委員會只是對收 部分人會面,是項工作由含點和一位導師負責。至於以甚 無可置疑,聖約翰堂取錄宿生的辦法仍有缺點,然在供 今年新生(只第一年)申請人數約二百人,取錄計九人 負責面試的爲 Admission Advisary Committee,成 本院招收宿生是分兩個程序進行,首先從申請人中挑選 聖約翰學院學生會主席譚一翔同學 加一點分。 住在荃灣,他的積分爲:「居住」五分、「運動」二分、「 新生中,居處遠離大學的亦佔三份之一。 個性」三分、「次娱活動」二分。可見住得比較遠的新同學 其獲滿分機會最容易;試舉一例,今年的申請人中,有一 ,只給與成績特優的同學。雖然「居住」只佔四項之一,然 活動」、「個性」、「居住環境及遠近」,還有一項學業分 辦法採積分制,以下列各項爲考慮條件:「運動」、「文與 員會成員包括舍監和四位宿生,他們大致上是平等的。招生 ,只要他稍爲活躍一點便有足夠條件入住。事實上,今年的 除填寫申請表外,還有面試,所以有些同學在中學時或 部份同學未能獲得人住,此亦非我們所願見也

找到房間,其他的亦沒有會面,所以卡有收取彼等人住 許不大活躍,如他表示人學後將積極參與活動,我們可考慮 情形,使他們於選擇宿舍時有所參考。 些活動及講座,讓初人大學的同學可以瞭解大學及宿舍的 四個),我們也有通知彼等會面。然其中一人表示已在外 學生事務主任曾給我們一批極需窮舍的同學名單(約三 除了例行的招收新生工作外,每年暑假,學生會皆組織 總括來說,大學堂的招生辦法已頗完善,然而因宿位缺

內容不約而同地是和宿舍收取宿生制度有關;彼等以爲現行十月下旬出版的「學苑」 , 有兩篇新同學的公開信, 學有切身關係,凑巧各宿舍有代表爲醫學院同學,遂走訪各 亦頗爲大部分同學關注,「啓思」編委會以此亦與醫學院同 制度有欠公允,徒爲製造特權階級而已 人,請他們就收宿生的問題發表意見,以下是各宿舍代表的 0 此問題,近年來

本堂招收新生事項是由「新生遴選委員會」担任,該委

# 說,我們已儘所能照顧同學的需要 質上便未必能夠照顧到所有的申請同學,但就目前的情况來 不應求的情況下引起的問題便更複雜。要找尋一個完善的取 錄辦法並非易事,又由於學生會的權力只限於意見提供,實 大學堂宿舍學生會主席李育佳同學

# Now ICI bring to surgical scrubs the proven advantages of Hibitane in

# hibiscrub

230 ml, 5 litre, 500 ml, (with dispense pump and wall bracket).

# **Antibacterial Activity**

From the bacteriological point of view the demand is for a surgical scrub which combines maximum anti-bacterial activity with pronounced

residual effect. 'Hibiscrub' fulfils these requirements. It is not only rapidly effective against both Gram positive and Gram negative organisms but also exhibits good residual activity—a major advance in the development of surgical scrubs.

# Easy on the hands

The effect of prolonged usage on the hands of surgical staff is a critical

factor in the acceptability of any surgical scrub. Sensitivity reactions and excessive detergency can lead to the abandon-

ment of certain scrub regimes.

'Hibiscrub' is pleasant to usenurses using it regularly have reported on the excellent condition of



# 社論

同,有則反對。贊同者或以「傳統風尚,畧作舒 洩 1 ,或持「人盡其材,無傷大雅」爲依據。後者 則抱「安能以皓皓之白,而蒙世俗之塵埃」之志 , 职與世俗推移。各持己見, 久爭不下, 終不了 了之,年復一年。

然近年改革国向大监,同學皆视破除傳統陋 智爲己任。「醫學皮」更成象矢之的,部份同學 嘗作中流砥柱之舉,排演「反傳統樣板」之戲劇 ,圆作先導,力掉頹風。更有若干激進份子,誓 滅此風,倡議廢除此項活動。

實則「醫學生之夜」乃同處一堂,共聚「天 **扁**」之夜。惜流傳至今,「故我依然」。無疑藝 術跟淫猥僅一綫之別,難予標準界限;是故對「 醫學夜」之傳統戲劇,亦是見仁見智,各有因由 。爲是苟且因循亦非善法,理應面對現實,作一 抉擇。

關乎取捨一事,旣屬仁智之爭,難以决定, 何不以旁觀者感受作一參照以謀選擇?試以病者 觀點視之,倘有機會一睹此等未來國手之「臨床 」戲劇,又馬敢再以「血肉之軀」交託!或以家 長身份觀之,視睹子弟醜態,又豊能不悲痛欲絕 ! 凡此種種, 皆提供選擇之徑, 我等又何必再視 而不見, 開而不聽!

適逢新幹事會選舉,正好以此問題向有志服 赛之同學作一考驗,切盼象人能正視此項陋習。 况且,醫學院值得改善之處,又豈僅「醫學夜」 -# 1

# 爲六份二 明原堂學生會副主席張淑儀

原節。在此更看望大學當局亦在

位置男的同學皆進品

(能把省位给予是以需要

的同學,不里未能更得的位的同學

個最後的決

50国的野家,興建東安國資

光光 不不示 不乐亲来 未示未未来 未未未来 未来

個急不容緩的問

編委會

一)收衍生的集則: 穢。以致舊同學方面,男同學人住機會爲九份一,女同學 個人特別原因:如健康上或心理上的需要等等。以 課外活動及愛好:是古適合及迫切需要宿舍生活。 居住環境:是否有適合溫習的居住環境 居住遠近:是否需要花很多時間在交通上 明原堂介年宿位空缺弒有八十餘個,但申請的 居住在新界及官塘以北的同學,大都能獲得宿位。但近 。而新同學方面,另同學的是五份一,女同學是三 同學有物 使何

建留力、我們正 從遍缺乏,事實上,宿位的問題早已存在,無令校方未能全 16.,都瞭解的問題而極景不在招生技術問題,而在宿位的 **顧及此問題,**。 的局類等無十二 三至情况日揭嚴重,讀者學生人 待就们会的落成,位長先生,你不會 金瓦解決問題的辦法就是立即加 · 仙台大家廣定各点 (敷的增加) 五代表的

個性、習慣)的宿生,好使宿舍生活多樣化,至於能否對宿 數個,然並非公式化,當視個別情形而加以靈活運用。宿舍 宿位。現就幾個收宿生的要點介紹一下: 方面不宜公開該等條件,以免將來申請者採投機方法來爭取 含有貢献則不甚重視。 7間,居於新界的同學多優先取錄。 二、儘可能平均收取各院系的同學,以 、居住環境,包括經濟環境,學習條件,以及交通所 《及有不同特點》

資料作Confidential處理。 招生委員會未有學生會代表列席個原因是希望令申請者的 除審查申請表外,一部份人可能要面試以協助選擇。宿 本堂招生事務是由舍監及導師負責,招生條件基本上有 交談討論,如深對強們的認識,從而作出一 計多同學對前位都有極大需求,但繼於目前信任有限,

明原堂設有一收宿生委員會,負責招收宿生事宜。今 宿機會。通常大部份同學所幾的分數相差不違,不能有 請者一個分數,然後取其平均數,以決定該申請者的住 當申請表齊生成,六位委員按照以上四點準前個的后 代表等六人。 委員會的成員包括治監,二 個準確的決定。委員會則會安排一些小案,若著五相 收宿生的程序: 一位宿舍高兴專師及三位司

生

學,都不能肯定獲得宿位。

# 启文

邀請其作臺公開演講,題目爲一 工學院國事學會、中大國事學會聯合 國訪問,留港期間,港大醫學會、理 新中國十五年」,特派員紀錄。 洪若詩醫生于十一月初經港赴中

些基本醫療知識,同時亦注重環境衞生。 **重點放到農村去」,訓練農民醫生,集中教授一** 其後,毛主席提出「走羣衆路綫,把醫療衛生 未中於城市,然百分之八十的人民却住在農村裏 九四九年前後,約有三萬名西醫,大部分

刑所未有,亦是世界是任何國家所不及的。 他們住在那裏,便有一位醫生。這是中國歷史上 分散到農村去。也就是說,每六百個人中,無論 目前,全國約有一百萬個受訓的農民醫生,

除了掌握著知識、技術、經驗外,還要對病人有 生是中國近年來的一巨大成就。 的决心,也肯定有充分的技術。可以說,農村醫 良好態度和責任感,農村醫生除了有爲人民服務 個好醫生所應具備的條件究竟是甚麼呢?

香

國家建設成一個眞眞正正的「社會主義國家」。 追源到所走的方向,是向社會主義還是開倒車呢 在取得政權後所面臨的一個難題是怎樣去把這個 ·視修正的危險性。對每一件事,每個問題,都 中國人民和領導人都注意到這一點,他們都 四九年以來,中國各方面都取得成就,然而

刊

文革前,階級的大山,一座座地壓在學生和病人 頭上,學生多爲高級知識份子,專業人仕的子弟 ,而佔大多數的工、農子弟都無論機會成爲所需 就以醫療工作看來亦可說明文革的重要性。

九七四年十一月

而是直指危害人民健康的病害。 容亦有重大改變,不再純爲科爲科學而研習去, 文革後,工、農子弟都得到翻身,而醫療內

> 現的基本意義。 「踏實,不脫離羣衆」,可以說是文革所表

# 經濟情况

從前中國的通貨膨脹比很多國家都嚴重,幣

有變動,亦只是降低而已。奢侈品如單車、手錶 在我居留的十五年間,沒有高漲一分錢;就是 現今的中國,經濟情況穩定,必需品的價格

並不富有;但可以肯定,人民的生活正不斷提高 中國可算是唯一沒有內債的國家;當然,她

根本喪失了一切民權。清晨,街上滿是餓死、骸 爲「東亞病夫」的中國人民,在自己的國土裏, 滿疾病,腐敗和飽受帝國主義摧殘的國家,被稱 死的屍,都處都有妓女、乞丐。 一九三六年我所接觸到的中國是個貧窮,充

顯的粮食、衣著、住屋、失業、教育等問題,已 機會入學而成文盲,現在所有兒童都能接受教育 不再存在。記得以前百分之九十的中國人民沒有 現在的中國,基本上解决了很多問題,最明

踴躍發問,至十時才正式結束。特簡記部份問答 演講完畢,接着便是問答時間;不少聽象都

也有保健服務?

答:英國部份醫生有同樣的態度服務。不同的種 族不會在技巧創造,犧牲精神上有差別,這 Man) 在蘇著作中你是不會發現怎樣解放 圖,亞里士多德等,他們是奴隸主(Slave 社會的知識。如古代希臘的蘇格拉底·拍拉 是馬克思主義中的一個基本道理,正如馬克 思所說「社會的存在决定人們的社會意識「 . 而並不是其相反,有人相信人的思想决定

、收音機也比較便宜和普遍。

問:在英國能否找到一些醫生如中國醫生有同樣 的態度决心自信心,為人民服務。英國不是

期

事實上亦沒有完結的可能。

?這些都需要長時間的認識,現在還不會完結,

問:可否簡述中西醫結合在中國献? 礎决定了大多數醫生的思想。 並不是全部都是這樣的。一般來說,經濟基 資本主義國家,决定了英國醫生的思想,但 意識而亦决定了中國醫生的思想,英國是個

新

洪

演

答:據我所知,共產黨的政策是要將中西醫精萃 的醫院,主理骨科和創傷科。 合作,我可以舉一例子,就是我以前所工作 他與趣不同,若能對人類有利益的,應用於 把我們不能把其中一部份拋棄,只因爲與其 結合起來。醫學的目的是爲人類服務,所以 人類。中國的政策是中西醫互相學習,互相

宜、簡單、安全。實在是中西 外爲中用」,它是非常成功,而它也是很廉 古老療法不進行手術,所以不用於麻醉,這 比賽,只是把希望把精華結合起來,採納兩 那一種比較好只有從比較中找答案,這不是 時將這項技術作出新的用途。一古爲今用 刺麻醉是別一項成果針灸是一門古老學問, 方的優點,這是肯定會有許多成果的,又針 旦相合作研究。他們對骨折療法各有看法, 病人可以選擇中醫或西醫,中西醫時常

問:中國怎樣處理專家?中國有沒 有派醫學生到外國深造?

答:中國確實有送醫生大學畢業生 往外國深造。中國是需要專家 ,中國需要政治專家,有革命

問:在中國是否有言論自由及思想 自由在羣體上是否容許有個人 特性 (Individuality) ~

: 在英國有海德公園。在文化大 革命期中,每人有言論自由 是容許有個人特性,因爲羣體 dualism)相同,個人主義是 別並不與個個人主義(Iudvii-的,去批評和自我批評。個人 嚴重事件,甚麼是對的和不對 會受到批評。當然,在羣體中 將自己放在第一位,在中國是 特性是每個人與其他不同之分 責任去發表個人意見。去論及 不但是有言論自由,他們更有

奴隸的文字,因此中國社會决定中國人民的 : 你爲何不在英國服務, 英國也有貧困, 有人 是由個人組成。而羣體的進展,是有賴於每 個人於羣體中能發表及發展個人特性。

· 我曾有在英國服務, 行醫四十年期間, 只花 負不出醫藥費,而轉於中國服務?

功對英國也有好處。我從來也沒有收取人民 」十五年在中國。我相信社會主義中國的成

問;你能否肯定你在中國看見的是眞實的。你沒 有疑問嗎?你相信是全面的嗎?

答:我未有機會全面看中國。我不肯定會有壞東 方,農林及城市,我不是說我已全部明白。 在中國,與其他人民一樣。我曾到過很多地 西我沒看過,或我的看法是正確的。我生活 我今次是爲了去中國學多些,其實有很多事

問:有些醫務人員很慕英國的保健服務,英國保 階級來看又怎樣? 健服務與中國醫療服務比較是怎樣?在工人

答:英國保健服務是由英國人數代的爭鬥而得到 坡,中國則向上發展。因爲金錢問題,醫生 的。英國的保健是比中國好,但現時已走下 、護士士不能得到合理薪酬,他們罷工是爲 漸漸改善中 」保健服務。這服務越來越差,而中國的正

